

PROGRAMACION DUAL

(5.1) DIRECTO: $3x_1 + 8x_2 \leq 48000$
 $12x_1 + 6x_2 \leq 42000$
 $9x_1 + 9x_2 \leq 36000$
 $Z_{max} = 4x_1 + 3x_2$

DUAL: $3y_1 + 12y_2 + 9y_3 \geq 4$
 $8y_1 + 6y_2 + 9y_3 \geq 3$
 $3y_1 + 12y_2 + 9y_3 - y_4 + \mu_1 = 4$
 $8y_1 + 6y_2 + 9y_3 - y_5 + \mu_2 = 3$

$Z_{min} = 48000y_1 + 42000y_2 + 36000y_3 + M\mu_1 + M\mu_2$

| C_k | x_k | B | y_1 | y_2 | y_3 | y_4 | y_5 | μ_1 | μ_2 |
|-------|---------|---------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| M | μ_1 | 4 | 3 | 12 | 9 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| M | μ_2 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 1 |
| | | | $\frac{1M}{48000}$ | $\frac{18M}{42000}$ | $\frac{18M}{36000}$ | -M | -M | 0 | 0 |
| M | μ_1 | 1 | -5 | 6 | 0 | -1 | 1 | 1 | -1 |
| 36000 | y_3 | $\frac{3}{9}$ | $\frac{1}{9}$ | $\frac{2}{3}$ | 1 | 0 | $-\frac{1}{9}$ | 0 | $\frac{1}{9}$ |
| | | | $-\frac{5M}{36000}$ | $\frac{6M}{42000}$ | 0 | -M | $\frac{M}{48000}$ | 0 | $-\frac{2M}{42000}$ |
| 42000 | y_2 | $\frac{1}{6}$ | $-\frac{5}{6}$ | 1 | 0 | $-\frac{1}{6}$ | $\frac{1}{6}$ | $\frac{1}{6}$ | $-\frac{1}{6}$ |
| 36000 | y_3 | $\frac{2}{3}$ | $\frac{10}{3}$ | 0 | 1 | $\frac{1}{3}$ | $-\frac{2}{3}$ | $-\frac{2}{3}$ | $\frac{2}{3}$ |
| | | | -30000 | 0 | 0 | -3000 | 4000 | $\frac{M}{3000}$ | $-\frac{M}{1000}$ |

Programación

(5.2) DIRECTO: $6x_1 + 3x_2 + 4x_3 \leq 48$
 $x_1 + x_2 + x_3 \leq 36$
 $x_1 + x_3 \geq 6$
 $Z_{max} = 2x_1 + 3x_2 + x_3$

DUAL: $6y_1 + y_2 - y_3 \geq 2$
 $3y_1 + y_2 \geq 3$
 $4y_1 + y_2 - y_3 \geq 1$
 $Z_{min} = 48y_1 + 36y_2 - 6y_3$
 $y_i \geq 0$

Cuando el directo es max \rightarrow tienen ser \leq
 Cuando es min \rightarrow tienen ser \geq

(5.3) $5x_1 + 3x_2 + 4x_3 \geq 25 \rightarrow 5x_1 + 3x_2 - 4x_3 \geq 25$
 $x_1 + x_2 + x_3 \leq 15 \rightarrow -x_1 + x_2 + x_3 \leq 15$
 $x_1 + x_3 \geq 6 \rightarrow x_1 + x_3 \geq 6$

$Z_{min} = 25x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3$

DUAL: $5y_1 - y_2 + y_3 \leq 2$
 $3y_1 + y_2 \leq -3$
 $-4y_1 - y_2 + y_3 \leq 1$
 $5y_1 - y_2 + y_3 \leq 2$
 $-3y_1 - y_2 \geq 3$
 $-4y_1 - y_2 + y_3 \leq 1$

$Z_{max} = 25y_1 + 5y_2 + 6y_3$
 $y_i \geq 0$

(5.4) DIRECTO: $4x_1 + 5x_2 - 3x_3 \geq 20$
 $x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 15$
 $x_1 + x_3 \geq 6$
 $4x_1 + 5x_2 - 3x_3 - x_4 = 20$
 $x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 15$
 $x_1 + x_3 - x_5 = 6$

$Z_{min} = 2x_1 - 3x_2 + 3x_3$

DUAL

$$\begin{aligned} 4y_1 + y_2 + y_3 &\leq 2 \\ 5y_1 + y_2 &\leq -3 \\ 3y_1 + y_2 + y_3 &\leq 3 \\ y_1 &\geq 0 \\ -y_3 &\leq 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4y_1 + y_2 + y_3 &\leq 2 \\ -5y_1 - y_2 &\leq 3 \\ -3y_1 + y_2 + y_3 &\leq 3 \\ y_1 &\geq 0 \\ y_3 &\geq 0 \end{aligned}$$

$Z_{max} = 20y_1 + 5y_2 + 6y_3$

(5.5) DIRECTO: $-5x_1 + 3x_2 \geq 5$ \rightarrow $5x_1 + 3x_2 \leq -5$
 $x_1 + x_2 \leq 4$ $x_1 + x_2 \leq 4$
 $2x_1 + x_2 \geq 10$ $-2x_1 - x_2 \leq -10$

$Z_{max} = 2x_1 + x_2$

DUAL \rightarrow $5y_1 + y_2 - 2y_3 \geq 2$ $Z_{min} = -5y_1 + 4y_2 - 10y_3 + M\mu_1 + M\mu_2$
 $-3y_1 - y_2 - y_3 \geq 1$
 $5y_1 + y_2 - 2y_3 - \mu_1 = 2$ $\mu_1 \geq 0$
 $-3y_1 - y_2 - y_3 - \mu_2 = 1$

| Cr | Xk | b | y1 | y2 | y3 | y4 | y5 | μ1 | μ2 | θ |
|----|--------|---|------|------|-------|----|----|----|----|-----|
| M | μ1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2/5 |
| M | μ2 | 1 | -3 | 1 | -1 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2/3 |
| | Z = 3M | | 2M+5 | 2M+4 | 3M+10 | -M | -M | -M | -M | |

| -S | y1 | 2/5 | 1 | 1/5 | 2/5 | -1/5 | 0 | 1/5 | 0 | - |
|----|----|-----|---|-------|------|------|----|-------|---|---|
| M | μ2 | 1/5 | 0 | 8/5 | -1/5 | 3/5 | -1 | 8/5 | 1 | - |
| | | | 0 | -86/5 | 5 | -7/5 | -1 | M+7/5 | 0 | |

\rightarrow POLIEDRO ABERTO:
 Variables of valor ∞ ,
 $\exists \theta$ no negativo.

(5.6) DIRECTO: $x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 \leq 430$ DUAL: $y_1 + 3y_2 + y_3 \geq 3$
 $3x_1 + 2x_3 \leq 460$ $2y_1 + 4y_3 \geq 2$
 $x_1 + 4x_2 \leq 420$ $y_1 + 2y_2 \geq 5$

$Z_{max} = 3x_1 + 2x_2 + 5x_3$
 $x_i \geq 0$

$Z_{min} = 430y_1 + 460y_2 + 420y_3$
 $y_i \geq 0$

OPTIMA DIRECTA:

| Cr | Xk | B | x1 | x2 | x3 | x4 | x5 | x6 |
|----|----------|-----|-----|----|----|-----|------|----|
| 2 | x2 | 100 | 1/2 | 1 | 0 | 1/2 | -1/4 | 0 |
| 5 | x3 | 230 | 3/2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1/2 | 0 |
| 0 | x6 | 20 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| | Z = 1390 | | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| | | | 1/4 | y5 | y6 | y1 | y2 | y3 |

OPTIMA DUAL:

| Cr | Yk | B | y1 | y2 | y3 | y4 | y5 | y6 |
|-----|----|---|----|----|-----|----|------|------|
| 430 | y1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | -2 | 0 | -1/2 | 0 |
| 460 | y2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | -1 | 0 | 1/4 | -1/2 |
| 0 | y4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | -2 | 1 | 1/4 | -3/2 |
| | | | 0 | 0 | -20 | 0 | -100 | -230 |

(5.7) DIRECTO: $Z_{MAX} = 4x_1 + 4x_2$

DUAL $\rightarrow Z_{MIN} = 6y_1 + 8y_2 + 12y_3$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 &\leq 6 \\ x_1 + x_2 &\leq 8 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 &\leq 12 \\ x_1 &\geq 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y_1 + y_2 + y_3 &\geq 4 \\ y_2 + 2y_3 &\geq 4 \\ y_i &\geq 0 \end{aligned}$$

TABLA OPTIMA DIRECTO

| C _k | X _k | B | X ₁ | X ₂ | X ₃ | X ₄ | X ₅ | |
|----------------|----------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 4 | X ₃ | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | -1 | y ₄ |
| 4 | X ₂ | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | -1 | 1 | y ₅ |
| 0 | X ₃ | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | y ₃ |
| Z = 32 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | |
| | | | | | y ₁ | y ₂ | y ₃ | |

sol alternativa

TABLA OPTIMA DUAL

| C _k | X _k | B | y ₁ | y ₂ | y ₃ | y ₄ | y ₅ |
|----------------|----------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 8 | y ₂ | 4 | -2 | 1 | 0 | -2 | 1 |
| 12 | y ₃ | 0 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | -1 |
| Z = 32 | | | -2 | 0 | 0 | -4 | -4 |

sol degenerada

(5.8) DIRECTO: max: $Z = 6x_1 + 4x_2$

DUAL: min $48y_1 + 60y_2 + 45y_3$

$$\begin{aligned} 2x_1 + 4x_2 &\leq 48 \\ 4x_1 + 2x_2 &\leq 60 \\ 3x_1 &\leq 15 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2y_1 + 4y_2 + 3y_3 &\geq 6 \\ 4y_1 + 2y_2 &\geq 4 \\ y_i &\geq 0 \end{aligned}$$

TABLA OPTIMA DIRECTA

| C _k | X _k | B | X ₁ | X ₂ | X ₃ | X ₄ | X ₅ | |
|----------------|----------------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 0 | X ₃ | 9,05 | 0 | 0 | 0,5 | 1 | 1 | y ₃ |
| 4 | X ₂ | 6,06 | 0 | 1 | 0,33 | -0,17 | 0 | y ₅ |
| 6 | X ₁ | 2,02 | 1 | 0 | -0,17 | 0,33 | 0 | y ₄ |
| Z = 96,36 | | | 0 | 0 | 0,33 | 1,34 | 0 | |
| | | | y ₄ | y ₅ | y ₁ | y ₂ | y ₃ | |

| C _k | y _k | B | y ₁ | y ₂ | y ₃ | y ₄ | y ₅ |
|----------------|----------------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 48 | y ₁ | 0,33 | 1 | 0 | -0,3 | 0,17 | -0,33 |
| 60 | y ₂ | 1,34 | 0 | 1 | -1 | 0,34 | 0,17 |
| Z = 120,36 | | | 0 | 0 | -9,05 | -12,02 | -6,06 |

(5.9) DIRECTO $Z_{min} = x_1 - 2x_2$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 &\geq 2 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 &\leq 10 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 &\leq 8 \\ x_2 &\geq 1 \end{aligned} \Rightarrow \begin{aligned} x_1 &\geq 2 \\ -2x_2 - x_1 &\geq 10 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 &\geq 8 \\ x_2 &\geq 1 \end{aligned} \quad x_i \geq 0$$

DUAL: $Z_{max} = 2y_1 + 10y_2 + 8y_3 + 14y_4$

$$\begin{aligned} y_1 - 2y_2 - y_3 &\leq 1 \\ y_2 + 2y_3 + y_4 &\leq -2 \\ y_i &\geq 0 \end{aligned}$$

TABLA OPTIMA DIRECTA

| CK | XK | B | X ₁ | X ₂ | Y ₃ | X ₄ | X ₅ | X ₆ | μ ₁ | μ ₂ | |
|--------|----------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1 | X ₁ | 2 | 1 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | Y ₅ |
| 0 | X ₄ | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3/2 | 1 | -1/2 | 0 | -3/2 | 0 | Y ₂ |
| 0 | X ₆ | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1/2 | 0 | 1/2 | 1 | -1/2 | -1 | Y ₄ |
| -2 | X ₂ | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1/2 | 0 | 1/2 | 0 | -3/2 | 0 | Y ₆ |
| z = -4 | | | 0 | 0 | -2 | 0 | -1 | 0 | - | - | |
| | | | Y ₅ | Y ₆ | Y ₁ | Y ₂ | Y ₃ | Y ₄ | | | |

TABLA OPTIMA DUAL

| CK | YK | B | Y ₁ | Y ₂ | Y ₃ | Y ₄ | Y ₅ | Y ₆ |
|----|----------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 2 | Y ₁ | 2 | 1 | -3/2 | 0 | -1/2 | 1 | -1/2 |
| -8 | Y ₂ | 1 | 0 | 1/2 | 1 | -1/2 | 0 | -1/2 |
| | | | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 |

S.10

$$A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 6/4 & 1 & -1/4 \\ -6/4 & 0 & 1/4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 6 \\ 36 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 3 \\ 1.5 \end{pmatrix}$$

↓ data primera tabla

S.11

$$A^{-1} \cdot A_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0,09 & 0 & -0,33 \\ 0,09 & 0 & 0,27 \\ 0,09 & -1 & -0,27 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0,051 \\ 0,99 \\ -0,01 \end{pmatrix} \approx \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

S.12

MIN: $z = 2x_1 + 3x_2 + 5x_3 + 2x_4 + 5x_5$

$$x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 + x_4 + 3x_5 \geq 4$$

$$2x_1 - 2x_2 + 3x_5 + x_4 + x_5 \geq 3$$

$$x_i \geq 0$$

DUAL MAX: $4y_1 + 8y_2$

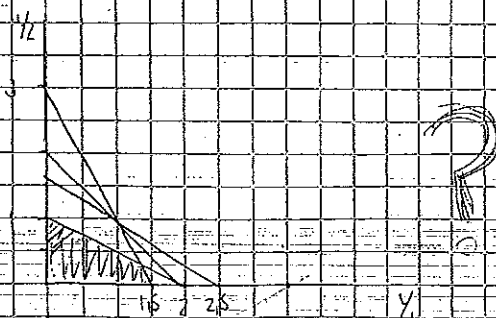
$$y_1 + 2y_2 \leq 2$$

$$y_1 + 2y_2 \leq 3$$

$$2y_1 + 3y_2 \leq 5$$

$$y_1 + y_2 \leq 2$$

$$3y_1 + y_2 \leq 5$$



S.3

DIRECTO: $x_1 + 2x_6 \leq 3$
 $x_2 + x_6 \leq 6$
 $-6x_1 + 4x_2 + 6x_6 \leq 36$

DUAL: $y_1 + 6y_3 \leq 8$
 $y_2 + 4y_3 \leq 3$
 $2y_1 + y_2 + 6y_3 \geq 13$

$$z_{max} = 8x_1 + 3x_2 + 18x_6$$

$$z_{min} = 3y_1 + 6y_2 + 36y_3$$

3 BIA OPTIMA DIRECTA

choque en el
16 y 17
18 y 19
20

| C _i | X _i | B | X ₁ | X ₂ | X ₃ | X ₄ | X ₅ | X ₆ | θ |
|----------------|----------------|-----|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------|
| 8 | X ₁ | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | y ₁ | 2 |
| 0 | X ₄ | 3/2 | 0 | 0 | 3/2 | 1 | -1/4 | y ₂ | 2,5 |
| 3 | X ₂ | 7/2 | 0 | 1 | 3/2 | 0 | 1/4 | y ₃ | 11,5 |
| Z = 37,5 | | | 0 | 0 | 7/2 | 0 | 3/4 | | -11,5 |

$$A_6 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}; A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 3/2 & 1 & -0,25 \\ -3/2 & 0 & 0,25 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A_2 = A^{-1} \cdot A_6 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 2,5 \\ -1,5 \end{pmatrix}$$

| | X ₁ | X ₂ | X ₃ | X ₄ | X ₅ | X ₆ |
|----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 8 | X ₁ | 11,8 | 1 | 0 | -0,2 | 0,8 |
| 13 | X ₆ | 0,6 | 0 | 0 | 0,6 | 0,7 |
| 3 | X ₂ | 5,4 | 0 | 1 | -0,6 | 0,6 |
| Z = 38,4 | | | 0 | 0 | 4,4 | 13,4 |

ANTES DE HACER LA TABLA FINAL ME CONVIENE VERIFICAR SI ME CONVIENE AGREGAR → HAGO LA TABLA DEL DUAL SIN EL AGREGADO

Revisión

| C _i | Y | B | Y ₁ | Y ₂ | Y ₃ | Y ₄ | Y ₅ |
|----------------|----------------|-----|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 3 | Y ₁ | 7/2 | 1 | -3/2 | 0 | -1 | 3/2 |
| 36 | Y ₂ | 9/4 | 0 | 1/4 | 1 | 0 | -1/4 |
| Z = 37,5 | | | 0 | 3/2 | 0 | -3 | -9/2 |

con los valores B → $2 \cdot (7/2) + 0 + 6 \cdot (3/4) = 11,5 \neq 13$ ⇒ conviene agregar.

(5.14) $Z_{max} = -3X_1 + 2X_2$

TABLA OPT

| C _i | X _i | B | X ₁ | X ₂ | X ₃ | X ₄ | X ₅ |
|------------------------|----------------|-----|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| -3 | X ₁ | 0,6 | 1 | 0 | -0,6 | 0,2 | 0 |
| 0 | X ₅ | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -1 | 1 |
| 2 | X ₂ | 1,2 | 0 | 1 | 0,6 | 0,6 | 0 |
| Z _{max} = 0,6 | | | 0 | 0 | 3,6 | 0,6 | 0 |

(5.15) $Z_{min} = 4X_1 + 3X_2$

| C _i | X _i | B | X ₁ | X ₂ | X ₃ | X ₄ | X ₅ | θ |
|----------------|----------------|-----|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----|
| 4 | X ₁ | 0,6 | 1 | 0 | -0,6 | 0,2 | 0 | 3 |
| 0 | X ₅ | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -1 | 1 | - |
| 3 | X ₂ | 1,2 | 0 | 1 | 0,6 | 0,6 | 0 | 2 ← |
| Z = 6 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,6 | 0 | |

| C _i | X _i | B | X ₁ | X ₂ | X ₃ | X ₄ | X ₅ |
|----------------|----------------|-----|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 4 | X ₁ | 0,2 | 1 | -1/3 | -13/15 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | X ₅ | 3 | 0 | 5/3 | 2,33 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | X ₄ | 2 | 0 | 1/6 | 1,33 | 1 | 0 |
| Z = 0,8 | | | 0 | -5/3 | -52/15 | 0 | 0 |

S.16)

30, 2, 6

S.17)

30, 5, 6

TABLA OPTIMA DEL 4.3 →

| | S | R | 0 | 0 | q | -M |
|-------------|---|---|------|---|-------|----------|
| S x_1 136 | 1 | 0 | 0,09 | 0 | -0,23 | 0 y_1 |
| R x_2 436 | 0 | 1 | 0,09 | 0 | 0,27 | 0 y_2 |
| 0 x_3 336 | 0 | 0 | 0,09 | 1 | 0,27 | -1 y_3 |
| Z = 41,68 | 0 | 0 | 1,18 | 0 | 1,08 | M |

TERMINOS INDEPENDIENTES → tabla a dwo!

| C_k | Y_k | B | 30 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
|-----------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | y_1 | | y_1 | y_2 | y_3 | y_1 | y_2 |
| 30 | y_1 | 118 | 1 | -0,09 | 0 | -0,09 | -0,09 |
| 6 | y_3 | 108 | 0 | -0,27 | 1 | 0,27 | -0,27 |
| Z = 41,68 | | | 0 | -1,36 | 0 | -1,36 | -0,36 |
| | | | 30 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| Z = 41,68 | | | 0 | -2,39 | 0 | | |
| | | | 30 | - | | | |

(S18) RESTRICCION ADICIONAL: $4x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 8$

DIRECTO: $3x_1 + x_2 \geq 3$
 $4x_1 + 3x_2 \geq 6$
 $x_1 + 2x_2 \geq 2$
 $4x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 8$

DUAL: $3y_1 + 4y_2 + y_3 + 4y_4 \leq 2$
 $y_1 + 3y_2 + 2y_3 + 2y_4 \leq 1$

$Z_{max} = 3y_1 + 6y_2 + 2y_3 + 8y_4$

$Z_{min} = 2x_1 + x_2$

TABLA OPTIMA DEL DIRECTO:

| CR | x_k | B | x_1 | x_2 | x_3 | x_4 | x_5 | |
|------------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 2 | x_1 | 0.6 | 1 | 0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0 | y_1 |
| 0 | x_5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -1 | 1 | y_2 |
| 1 | x_2 | 1/2 | 0 | 1 | 0.8 | -0.6 | 0 | y_3 |
| $Z = 2x_1$ | | | 0 | 0 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0 | |
| | | | y_4 | y_5 | y_1 | y_2 | y_3 | |

TABLA OPTIMA DEL DUAL:

| x_k | B | y_1 | y_2 | y_3 | y_4 | y_5 | y_6 |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 3 | y_1 | 0.4 | 1 | 0 | -1 | 0.6 | -0.8 |
| 6 | y_2 | 0.2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | -0.2 | 0.6 |
| $Z = 2.4$ | | | | | | | |

Handwritten signature

ANÁLISIS POST OPTIMAL

(61) (1) DIRECTO: \rightarrow reales (x_1, x_2)
 slacks (x_3, x_4, x_5)

DUAL \rightarrow reales (y_1, y_2, y_3)
 slacks (y_4, y_5)

(2) x_1, y, x_2
 Se van a fabricar 8000 piezas tipo A a \$4/unidad
 1000 piezas tipo B a \$3/unidad

x_3 : Hay un excedente de 14000 del recurso x_3 . El valor marginal es cero ya que como ~~abre~~ recurso, no aumenta ni funcional si se relaja la restricción.

x_4 : el producto x_1 está saturado y tiene un valor marginal de $1/6$ \$/recurso es decir que relajando una unidad la restricción x_4 , me aumenta $1/6$ el funcional.

x_5 : el producto x_2 está saturado y tiene un valor marginal de $2/9$ \$/recurso es decir que relajando una unidad la restricción x_5 , me aumenta $2/9$ el funcional.

(3) Rango de variación del coef $c_1 \rightarrow$ var. básica

$$C_{1, \text{sup}} = 4 + \frac{2/9}{1/9} = 6$$

$$C_{1, \text{inf}} = 4 - \frac{1/6}{1/6} = 3$$

4. Curvas de oferta \rightarrow

$$A = x_1$$

Pto de partida

sol óptima $\rightarrow C_{1, \text{sup}} = 6 \quad C_{1, \text{inf}} = 3$

si Vendo para abajo

| C_k | x_k | b | x_3 | x_4 | x_5 | x_6 | x_7 | x_8 | x_9 |
|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--|
| 0 | x_3 | 14000 | 0 | 0 | 1 | (5/3) | 26/9 | 8100 | |
| 3 | x_1 | 8000 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1/6 | 1/9 | 8000 | |
| 3 | x_2 | 1000 | 0 | 1 | 0 | -1/6 | 2/9 | | |
| | $Z = 15000$ | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1/6 | 2/9 | | |
| | $Z = 17000$ | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0* | 1/3 | | |
| | | | 3 9/8 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| 0 | x_6 | 8400 | 0 | 0 | 3/5 | 1 | -26/15 | | $C_{1, \text{inf}} = 3 - \frac{1/3}{8/15} = 9/8$ |
| 1/8 | x_7 | 1600 | 1 | 0 | 1/10 | 0 | 8/15 | | |
| 3 | x_8 | 2400 | 0 | 1 | 1/10 | 0 | -1/15 | | |
| | $Z = 12000$ | | 0 | 0 | 0* | 0 | 1/3 | | |
| | $Z = 9000$ | | 0 | 0 | 2/10 | 0 | 0* | | |

| C_j | X_k | B | X_1 | X_2 | X_3 | X_4 | X_5 |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|
| 0 | X_4 | 24000 | $3/4$ | 0 | $-3/8$ | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | X_5 | 9000 | $4/8$ | 0 | $-9/16$ | 0 | 1 |
| 3 | X_2 | 3000 | $3/8$ | 1 | $1/16$ | 0 | 0 |
| $Z = 9000$ | | | 0* | 0 | $3/16$ | 0 | 0 |

$C_{1inf} = \infty$

Ungg pada air/ka

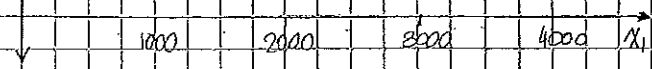
| C_j | X_k | B | X_1 | X_2 | X_3 | X_4 | X_5 |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|
| 0 | X_3 | 14000 | 0 | 0 | 1 | $5/3$ | $-26/9$ |
| 6 | X_1 | 3000 | 1 | 0 | 0 | $1/6$ | $-1/9$ |
| 3 | X_2 | 1000 | 0 | 1 | 0 | $-1/6$ | $2/9$ |
| $Z = 18000$ | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | $1/6$ | $2/9$ |
| $Z = 21000$ | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | $1/12$ | 0* |

4500 ←

| C_j | X_k | B | X_1 | X_2 | X_3 | X_4 | X_5 |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| 0 | X_3 | 21000 | 0 | 0 | 1 | $-1/2$ | 0 |
| 6 | X_1 | 3300 | 1 | $1/2$ | 0 | $1/2$ | 0 |
| 0 | X_5 | 4500 | 0 | $9/2$ | 0 | $-3/4$ | 1 |
| $Z = 21000$ | | | 0 | 0* | 0 | $1/2$ | 0 |

$C_{1sup} = \infty$

- 6
- 5
- 4
- 3
- $9/16$



$B = X_2$

$$C_{1sup} = 3 + \frac{2/9}{2/9} = 4$$

$$C_{2inf} = 3 - \frac{1/6}{1/6} = 2$$

| C_j | X_k | B | X_1 | X_2 | X_3 | X_4 | X_5 |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|
| 0 | X_3 | 11000 | 0 | 0 | 1 | $5/3$ | $-26/9$ |
| 4 | X_1 | 3000 | 1 | 0 | 0 | $1/6$ | $-1/9$ |
| 2 | X_2 | 1000 | 0 | 1 | 0 | $-1/6$ | $2/9$ |
| $Z = 13000$ | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | $1/6$ | $2/9$ |
| $Z = 14000$ | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | $1/3$ | 0* |
| $Z = 16000$ | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | $1/3$ | $1/9$ |

como X_2 sale $C_{2inf} = \infty$

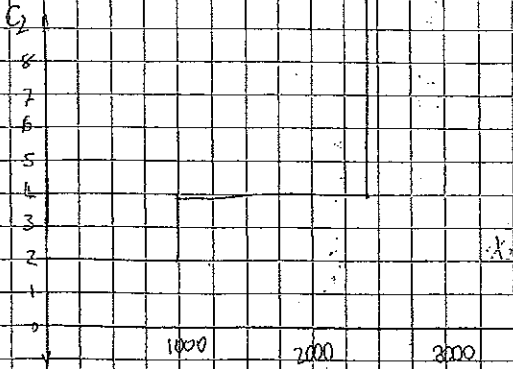
| C_j | X_k | B | X_1 | X_2 | X_3 | X_4 | X_5 |
|-------------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| 0 | X_4 | 9000 | 0 | 0 | 1 | $-26/9$ | 0 |
| 4 | X_1 | 1000 | 1 | 0 | 0 | $1/6$ | $-1/9$ |
| 2 | X_2 | 2000 | 0 | 1 | 0 | $-1/6$ | $2/9$ |
| $Z = 4000$ | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | $1/6$ | $2/9$ |
| $Z = 32000$ | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | $2/3$ | 0* |

$$C_{2sup} = 4 - \frac{1/9}{1/6} = 3$$

creng
csta mtl.

| C_j | X_k | B | X_1 | X_2 | X_3 | X_4 | X_5 |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|
| 0 | X_4 | 24000 | $3/4$ | 0 | $-3/8$ | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | X_5 | 9000 | $4/8$ | 0 | $-9/16$ | 0 | 1 |
| 3 | X_2 | 3000 | $3/8$ | 1 | $1/16$ | 0 | 0 |
| $Z = 9000$ | | | 0* | 0 | $3/16$ | 0 | 0 |

$C_{2sup} = \infty$



⑤ RANGO VARIACION COEF. b

| C | y | B | 48000 | 42000 | 36000 | 0 | 0 |
|-----------|-----|-----|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | | A ₁ | A ₂ | A ₃ | A ₄ | A ₅ |
| 42000 | 1/2 | 1/6 | -5/3 | 0 | 1 | -1/6 | 1/6 |
| 36000 | 1/3 | 2/9 | 25/9 | 1 | 0 | 1/9 | -2/9 |
| z = 15000 | | | -14000 | 0 | 0 | -3000 | -1000 |

b₁: (NB) b_{1,sup} = 50 b_{1,inf} = 48000 - 14000

b₂: (B) b_{2,sup} = 42000 + $\frac{1000}{1/6}$ = 48000 b_{2,inf} = 42000 - $\left(\frac{14000}{5/3}, \frac{3000}{1/6}\right)$ = 33600

b₃: (B) b_{3,sup} = 36000 + $\left(\frac{3000}{1/9}, \frac{14000}{25/9}\right)$ = 40846,16 b_{3,inf} = 36000 - $\left(\frac{1000}{2/9}\right)$ = 31500

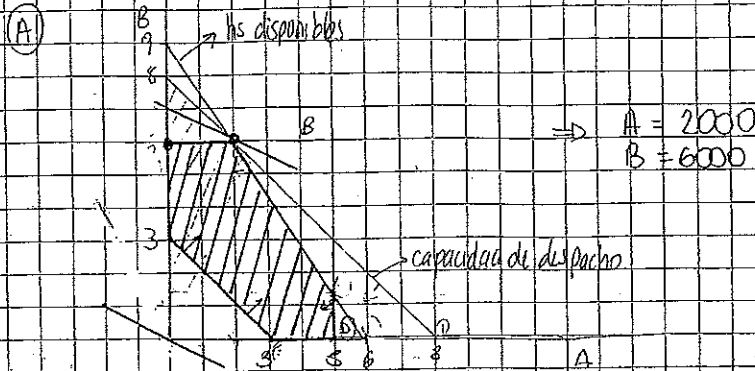
b₄: (NB) b_{4,sup} = 50 b_{4,inf} = 0 + 3000 = -3000

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6.2) $Z_{max} = 60 \$/h A + 120 \$/h B$

sujeito a:

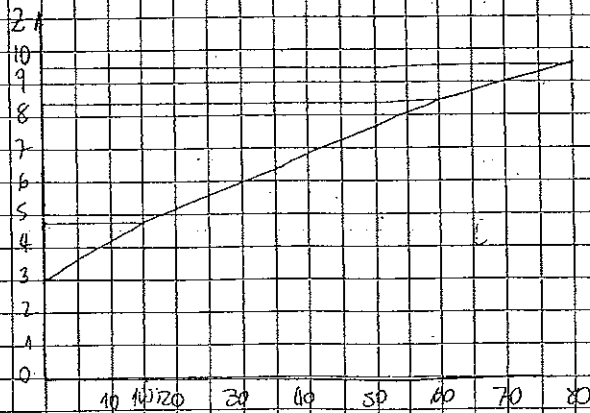
$$\begin{aligned} A + B &\leq 8000 \\ 0,09A + 0,06B &\leq 340 \\ A + B &\geq 2000 \\ A &\leq 5000 \\ B &\leq 6000 \end{aligned}$$



(b) ①

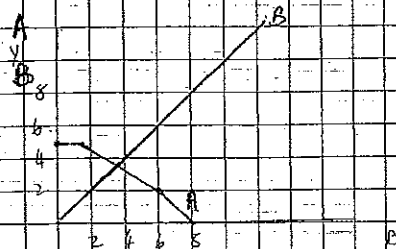
$$\begin{aligned} B=0 \text{ n. } z &= 60 \cdot 8000 = 300.000 \\ B=1500 \text{ n. } z &= 60 \cdot 5000 + 1500 \cdot 120 = 480.000 \\ B=6000 \text{ n. } z &= 60 \cdot 2000 + 6000 \cdot 120 = 840.000 \\ B=8000 \text{ n. } z &= 120 \cdot 8000 = 960.000 \end{aligned}$$

Operación



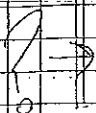
② PRODUCCIÓN DE A Y B

$$\begin{aligned} B=0, A=8000, B=0 \\ B=1500, A=5000, B=1500 \\ B=6000, A=2000, B=6000 \\ B=8000, A=0, B=8000 \end{aligned}$$



③ USO DE DESPACHO, HS DE MAP

| | | |
|--------|----------|------|
| B=0 | DES=3000 | MAP= |
| B=1500 | DES= | MAP= |
| B=6000 | DES= | MAP= |
| B=8000 | DES= | MAP= |



(C)

Z

51000

Soluciones
incompatibles

= en todos los graficos.

8000

(D)

Z

INCOMPATIBLES

3

(E) CURVA DE OFERTA DE A

Z

A

(6.3) $Z_{max} = 50\$/docena \cdot A + 40\$/doc. B + 30\$/doc. C$

$0,8A + 0,8B + 0,3C \leq 160$

$0,6A + 1,2B \leq 180$

$0,6A + 1,0B + 0,6C \leq 110$

$0,8A + 0,8B + 0,3C + X_4 = 160$

$0,6A + 1,2B + X_5 = 180$

$0,6A + 1,0B + 0,6C + X_6 = 110$

$A \leq 100$

$B \leq 120$

$0,8B \geq 80$

$A + X_7 = 100$

$B + X_8 = 120$

$B - X_9 + M_1 = 80$

| | | | 50 | 40 | 30 | X_4 | X_5 | X_6 | X_7 | X_8 | X_9 | M_1 | θ |
|-------|--------|-----|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|
| 0 | X_4 | 160 | 0,8 | 0,8 | 0,3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 160 |
| 0 | X_5 | 180 | 0,6 | 1,2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 180 |
| 0 | X_6 | 110 | 0,6 | 1,0 | 0,6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 110 |
| 0 | X_7 | 100 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 0 | X_8 | 120 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 120 |
| -M | M_1 | 80 | 0 | (-1) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 | 1 | 80 ← |
| $Z =$ | $-80M$ | | -50 | -40 | -30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -M | 0 | |
| | | | | ↑ | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | X_4 | 96 | 0,8 | 0 | 0,3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,8 | -0,8 | 120 |
| 0 | X_5 | 84 | 0,6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,2 | -1,2 | 140 |
| 0 | X_6 | 80 | (0,6) | 0 | 0,6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -1 | 80 ← |
| 0 | X_7 | 100 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| 0 | X_8 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | -1 | - |
| 40 | B | 80 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 | 1 | - |
| $Z =$ | 3200 | | -30 | 0 | -30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -10 | 40M | |
| | | | | ↑ | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | X_4 | 56 | 0 | 0 | -0,5 | 1 | 0 | -4/3 | 0 | 0 | -8/15 | 8/15 | |
| 0 | X_5 | 34 | 0 | 0 | -0,6 | 0 | 1 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 7/5 | -7/5 | |
| 50 | A | 80 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1/3 | 0 | 0 | 8/3 | -8/3 | |
| 0 | X_7 | 80 | 0 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 | -5/3 | 1 | 0 | -5/3 | 5/3 | |
| 0 | X_8 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | -1 | |
| 40 | B | 80 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 | 1 | |
| $Z =$ | 5200 | | 0 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 250/3 | 0 | 0 | 130/3 | -M - 80/3 | |

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100.

① A = docenas de A mensuales

B = " " B "

C = " " C "

X_4 = sobrantes docenas en el equipo 1 (hs/mes)

X_5 = " " " " " 2 (hs/mes)

X_6 = " " " " " 3 (hs/mes)

Entonces X_7 = cant. de deviantes mensuales de A - 1 doc/mes

X_8 = " " " " " " " " " " " B - 1 doc/mes

X_9 = cant. adicional de docenas mensuales de B al mismo impuesto

② Se producen 50 doc/mens. de A a 50\$/doc

" " 80 doc/mens de B a 40\$/doc

hay excedente de: X_4, X_5, X_7, X_8 sobre recurso

X_6 y X_9 estan saturadas, relajando 1 unidad de X_6 o X_9 mi. funciona aumento en 250/3 o 130/3

No se produce C, tiene un costo de oportunidad de 20, o sea reducida el ingreso en 20 x el docena de C que produzca

mi. maximo ganancias de 5200

(8) No aumenta más ya que el límite del producto C es 30\$/docena, o sea lo es el óptimo no cambiará.
El costo de oportunidad se reduce a 15.

(9) Disponibilidad del equipo 1 104 hrs/mes.

| | | | 104 | 80 | | | | | | | | | |
|----|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| | C_k | Y_k | b_i | Y_1 | Y_2 | Y_3 | Y_4 | Y_5 | Y_6 | Y_7 | Y_8 | Y_9 | θ |
| 80 | 110 | Y_3 | 250/3 | 4/3 | 1 | 1 | 5/3 | 0 | 0 | -3/3 | 0 | 0 | 62,5 |
| | -80 | Y_6 | 130/3 | 8/3 | -1/5 | 0 | 5/3 | -1 | 1 | -6/3 | 1 | 0 | 81,25 |
| | 0 | Y_9 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 40 ← |
| | $Z = 5700$ | | | -6 | -4 | 0 | -20 | -10 | 0 | -50 | -80 | 0 | |
| | $Z = 5700$ | | | 0* | -54 | 0 | -50 | -40 | 0 | -50 | -80 | 0 | |
| | | | | ↑ | | | | | | | | | |
| | C_k | Y_k | b_i | Y_1 | Y_2 | Y_3 | Y_4 | Y_5 | Y_6 | Y_7 | Y_8 | Y_9 | |
| | 110 | Y_3 | 30 | 0 | -3/5 | 1 | +1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | -8/3 | |
| | -80 | Y_6 | 22 | 0 | -2/5 | 0 | 3/5 | -1 | 1 | -3/5 | 1 | -16/15 | |
| | 10 | Y_1 | 40 | 1 | 6/5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | -2 | 0 | 2 | |
| | $Z = 6100$ | | | 0 | -2 | 0 | -30 | -40 | 0 | -50 | -80 | 0 | |

(10) Disponibilidad del equipo 3 disminuye 30 hrs.

$$Z = 5200 \quad -96 \quad -84 \quad 0 \quad -100 \quad -40 \quad 0 \quad 0^* \quad -80 \quad 0$$

Me da como resultado un polígono abierto (un 0 en una sol no básica)

DUAL → polígono abierto → directo: sistema incompatible.

(11) se pueden vender a: $30 \cdot 250/3 = \$2500$

(12) Para ver si conviene →

$$\text{Costo marginal} = 1,4 \cdot 0 + 1,2 \cdot 0 + 0,5 \cdot 250/3 = 41,67 \$/\text{doc} < 45 \$/\text{doc}$$

→ si conviene

(13) Costo marginal = $1,0 \cdot 0 + 1,2 \cdot 0 + 1,0 \cdot 250/3 = 83,33 \$/\text{doc} > 75 \$/\text{doc}$

No conviene producir E ya que el costo de producirlo es mayor que el beneficio.

(14) Como -60 está entre los límites sup e inf, el óptimo no cambiará. El funcional seguirá siendo el mismo.

6.4 $Z_{max} = 1000X_1 + 1500X_2 + 1800X_3$

① $5X_1 + 6X_2 \leq 80$ $X_2 + X_3 \geq 10$
 $4X_2 + 4X_3 \leq 80$
 $1.6X_1 + 1.2X_3 \leq 20$
 $1.8X_2 + 1.8X_3 \leq 36$

- X_1 = cant. de pulovers de A
- X_2 = " " " " B en la maq. I
- X_3 = " " " " B en la maq. II
- X_4 = " " " " C
- X_5 = exceso de pulovers producidas en la maq. I
- X_6 = " " " " " " " " II
- X_7 = excedente lana m
- X_8 = excedente " " N
- X_9 = producción de B adicional al mínimo
- Y_1 = valor marginal de la maquina I
- Y_2 = " " " " " " II
- Y_3 = " " " " " " lana - M
- Y_4 = " " " " " " N
- Y_5 = " " " " de la restricción min de B
- Y_6 = costo de oportunidad de los puloveres A
- Y_7 = " " " " " " " " B en I
- Y_8 = " " " " " " " " " " II
- Y_9 = " " " " " " " " C

② SOLUCIÓN EN TÉRMINOS DE UN PROGRAMA DE PRODUCCIÓN

| PULOVER | CANT | RECURSO | UTILIZACIÓN |
|---------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| A | 0 | hs mag. I | 80 100% |
| B I | 13.33 | " " II | 80 100% |
| B II | 3.33 | mat prima M | 20 100% |
| C | 18.66 | " " N | 30 83.33% |

- ③ VALOR MARGINAL DE LA MAQ I = 250
 " " " " " II = 375
 " " " " LANA M = 250

COSTOS DE OPORTUNIDAD DEL PULOVER A = 650.

④ coeficientes →

$C_{1sup} = 1000 + 650 = 1650$ $C_{1inf} = \text{no existe}$
 $C_{2sup} = \text{no existe}$ $C_{2inf} = 1500 - \left(\frac{650 \cdot 250}{0.833 - 0.116} \right) = 720$
 $C_{3sup} = 1800 + \left(\frac{650 \cdot 250}{1.33 - 0.833} \right) = 1801$ $C_{3inf} = 1800 - \left(\frac{375}{0.25} \right) = 3000$
 $C_{4sup} = \text{no existe}$ $C_{4inf} = 1800 - \left(\frac{650 \cdot 280}{1.33 - 0.833} \right) = 1500$

| | | | 80 | 80 | 20 | 36 | -10 | | | | | |
|-------------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--|
| | | | y_1 | y_2 | y_3 | y_4 | y_5 | y_6 | y_7 | y_8 | y_9 | |
| 80 | y_1 | 250 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0,3 | -0,166 | 0 | -0,16 | 0 | 0 | |
| 80 | y_2 | 375 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0,45 | -0,25 | 0 | 0 | -0,25 | 0 | |
| 20 | y_3 | 250 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1,5 | 0,83 | 0 | 0 | 0,83 | -0,83 | |
| 0 | y_6 | 650 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -0,9 | 0,5 | 1 | -0,833 | 1,333 | -1,333 | |
| $Z = 55000$ | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | -6 | -6,66 | 0 | -13,33 | -3,33 | -16,66 | |

$$b_{1sup} = 80 + \left(\frac{6}{0,3} \right) = 100$$

$$b_{1inf} = 80 - \left(\frac{6,66}{0,166} ; \frac{13,33}{0,16} \right) = 40$$

$$b_{2sup} = 80 + \left(\frac{6}{0,45} \right) = 93,33$$

$$b_{2inf} = 80 - \left(\frac{6,66}{0,25} ; \frac{3,33}{0,25} \right) = 66,68$$

$$b_{3sup} = 20 + \left(\frac{3,33}{0,83} ; \frac{6,66}{0,83} \right) = 24$$

$$b_{3inf} = 20 - \left(\frac{6}{1,5} ; \frac{6,66}{0,83} ; \frac{16,66}{0,83} \right) = 16$$

$b_{4sup} = \text{no existe}$

$$b_{4inf} = 36 - 6 = 30$$

$b_{5sup} = \text{no existe}$

$$b_{5inf} = -10 - 6,66 = -16,66$$

6) Aumento 1 kg de m p disminuye 2 kg de N

Para que converja $y_3 > 20$ \Rightarrow $250 > 20$ \rightarrow converja

[Handwritten signature]

A)

6.5 4 PRODUCTOS: x_1, x_2, x_3 y x_4
 100, 200, 150, -50 \$

• DISPONIBILIDAD DE MP e (m³)
 • ADITIVOJ (lts)

XILO MENOS 100m³ x semana de x_1 .

eston en la base

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--|--|
| | | | 100 | 200 | 150 | 50 | | | | | | |
| 200 | x_2 | 193,33 | 0 | 1 | 5/6 | 0 | 0,333 | 0,167 | 1,167 | y_5 | | |
| 100 | x_1 | 100 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 | y_4 | | |
| -50 | x_4 | 60,66 | 0 | 0 | 1/6 | 1 | 0,667 | -0,167 | -0,167 | y_6 | | |
| Z = 18333 | | | 0 | 0 | 25/3 | 0 | 100/3 | 125/3 | 425/3 | | | |
| | | | y_4 | y_5 | y_6 | y_2 | y_1 | y_2 | y_3 | | | |

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} 0,333 & 0,167 & -1,167 \\ 0 & 0 & +1 \\ 0,667 & -0,167 & +0,167 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 900 \\ 60 \\ 100 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 10,3,33 \\ -100 \\ 60,6,66 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 5/6 \\ 0 \\ 1/6 \end{pmatrix}$$

contribución marginal de $x_3 = \$160$, conviene?

como el costo marginal de x_3 lo q debería incrementarse la contribución marginal de x_3 para que convenga fabricarlo es 8,33, si aumentamos, convendría fabricarlo.

Comprar MP a proveedor a 50, conviene?

Valor marginal de MP = 33,33 (100 q estaría dispuesto a pagar x q/m³) \rightarrow No conviene

vende 1lt de aditivo a \$45, conviene?

si, porque en vez de ganar 125/3 (41,66) peso a ganar \$45.

Comprar 1m³ de x_1 a \$100, conviene?

si, ya que el beneficio (425/3) es mas grande que \$100

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|----------|----------|
| | | | y_1 | y_2 | y_3 | y_4 | y_5 | y_6 | y_7 | y_8 | y_9 | y_{10} | y_{11} | y_{12} |
| 900 | y_1 | 100/3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1/3 | 0 | -2/3 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 60 | y_2 | 125/3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | -1/6 | 0 | 1/6 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| -100 | y_3 | 425/3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | -7/6 | 0 | 1/6 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 0 | y_4 | 25/3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1/6 | 1 | -1/6 | 1 | 25/3 | \leftarrow | - | - |
| | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | -100 | -19,33 | 0 | -6,66 | 50 | | | | |

DIRECTO $\rightarrow Z_{max} = 100x_1 + 200x_2 + 150x_3 - 50x_4$

SUJETO A $x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 900$
 $5x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 - 2x_4 + x_6 = 60$
 $x_1 - x_7 + u_1 = 100$
 $x_4 - u_1 = 50$

$x_i \geq 0$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) \quad & y_1 + 5y_2 - y_3 \geq 100 & -y_4 = -1y_1 + 5y_2 - y_3 - \\
 (2) \quad & y_1 + 4y_2 \geq 200 & -y_5 + 11y_2 \\
 (3) \quad & y_1 + 3y_2 \geq 150 & -y_6 + 11y_2 \\
 (4) \quad & y_1 - 2y_2 \geq -50 & -y_1 + 2y_2 \leq 50 \\
 & & -y_1 + 2y_2 + y_7 = 50 \\
 & & y_i \geq 0
 \end{aligned}$$

- (1) Beneficio por vender los recursos que maxime el producto x_1 - beneficio por no imponer la restricción de $\min \geq$ Beneficio por fabricar x_1 .
- (2) beneficio x vender los recursos que maxime el producto $x_2 \geq$ Beneficio x fabricar x_2
- (3) " " " " " " " " " " $x_3 \geq$ " " " " x_3
- (4) " " " " " " " " " " $x_4 \geq$ " " " " x_4

5- RANGO DE VALIDEZ DE x_4 y M.P.C.

(x_4)

$$C_{sup} = -50 + \left(\frac{125/3}{1/6} \cdot \frac{425/3}{1/6} \right) = 200$$

$$C_{inf} = -50 + \left(\frac{25/3}{1/6} \cdot \frac{100/3}{2/3} \right) = -100$$

(M.P.C)

$D_{sup} = \text{NO EXISTE}$

$$D_{inf} = 900 - \left(\frac{606,66}{2/3} \cdot \frac{193,33}{1/3} \right) = 320$$

5- AGREGADO DE RESTRICIÓN $\rightarrow x_3 \geq 50m^3 \Rightarrow -x_3$

1º. ME FUE CUAL ES LA MATRIZ IDENTIDAD DEL DUAL

$$A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1/3 & 0 & 2/3 \\ 0 & 1/6 & 0 & -1/6 \\ -1 & 2/6 & 0 & -1/6 \\ 0 & 5/6 & -1 & 1/6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \text{INTRODUZCO ESTA EN EL}$$

Verifico si modifica el optimo (tabla de la hoja anterior) como ver. obtengo la nueva tabla optima.

| | y_1 | y_2 | y_3 | y_4 | y_5 | y_6 | y_7 | y_8 | y_9 |
|---------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|----------|-------|
| 900 | y_1 | $100/3$ | 1 | 0 | 0 | -1/3 | 0 | -2/3 | 0 |
| 80 | y_2 | $125/3$ | 0 | 1 | 0 | -1/6 | 0 | 1/6 | 0 |
| -100 | y_3 | $125/3$ | 0 | 0 | 1 | -7/6 | 0 | 1/6 | 0 |
| -50 | y_4 | $25/3$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | -5/6 | 1 | -1/6 | 0 |
| $z = 1791,66$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $-455/3$ | -50 | $-178/3$ | -100 |

Producción de $x_1 = 100$ $x_2 = 455/3$ $x_3 = 50$ $x_4 = 1795/3$

⇒ conviene introducir x_8 → contribución marginal $-109/m^3$

e/m^3 de x_8 requiere $1m^3$ MPC y genera 116 de J.

$$1 \cdot y_1 + 1 \cdot y_2 = 1 \cdot \frac{100}{3} - 1 \cdot \frac{14}{3} = -8.33 > -10 \Rightarrow \text{no conviene}$$

La contribución marginal debería ser de por lo menos $\$ -8.33/m^3$

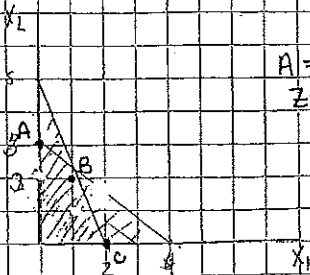
PROGRAMACION MATEMÁTICA ENTERA

7.1

$$\begin{aligned} 3x_1 + 4x_2 &\leq 12 \\ 5x_1 + 2x_2 &\leq 10 \end{aligned}$$

$$z = 8x_1 + 6x_2 \rightarrow \max$$

$x_1, x_2 \geq 0$ y ENTEROS



A = (0, 3)
z = 18

B = (1, 2)
z = 20

C = (2, 0)
z = 16

7.2

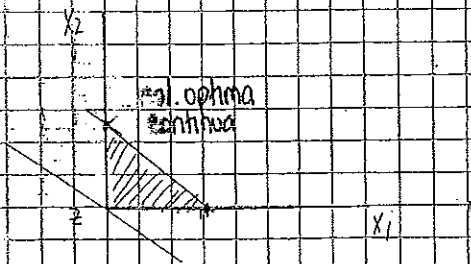
$$z_{\max} = 2x_1 + 3x_2 = ?$$

$$\text{SUJETO a: } 6x_1 + 8x_2 \leq 20$$

$$6x_1 + 8x_2 + x_3 = 20$$

siendo: $x_1, x_2 \geq 0$, enteros

Resolución



$x_2 \geq 3 \rightarrow$ INCOMPATIBLE

| C _k | X _k | B _k | X ₁ | X ₂ | X ₃ |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 0 | X ₁ | 20 | 6 | 8 | 1 |
| | | | -2 | -3 | |

$x_2 = 2,5$ $z = 7,5$

$x_2 = 3 \rightarrow$ sol. no factible.

$x_2 = 2 \rightarrow x_1 = 1 \rightarrow z = 7$

7.3

$$6x_1 + 8x_2 \leq 20$$

$x_1, x_2 \geq 0$ y enteros.

$$z = 2x_1 + 3x_2 \rightarrow \max$$

| C _k | X _k | B _k | X ₁ | X ₂ |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 3 | X ₂ | 2,5 | 0,75 | 1 |
| 2 | X ₁ | 3,33 | 1 | 0,25 |

RAMA 1) $x_2 \geq 3$

$$6x_1 + 8x_2 \leq 20$$

$$x_2 \geq 3$$

| C _k | X _k | B _k | X ₁ | X ₂ | M ₃ | M ₄ | M ₅ |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 0 | X ₃ | 20 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| +M | M ₁ | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | -1 | 1 |
| z = -3M | | | -2 | -3 | 0 | M | 0 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|------------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------|
| | x_1 | x_2 | x_3 | x_4 | x_5 | x_6 | x_7 | x_8 | $-M$ |
| C_k | x_1 | x_2 | x_3 | x_4 | x_5 | x_6 | x_7 | x_8 | M_1 |
| 3 | x_2 | $2x_5$ | $3/4$ | 1 | $1/8$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $-M$ | M_1 | $1/2$ | $-3/4$ | 0 | $-1/8$ | -1 | 1 | 1 | \rightarrow INCOMPATIBLE |
| | | | $1/4 \cdot 1/4 = 1/16$ | 0 | $1/8 \cdot 1/8 = 1/64$ | M | 0 | 0 | |

RAMA 2)
 $x_2 \leq 2$

| | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| | x_3 | x_4 | x_1 | x_2 | x_3 | x_4 |
| 0 | x_3 | 20 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | x_4 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | -2 | -3 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | | |
| 0 | x_3 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 1 | -8 |
| 3 | x_2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| | | | -2 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| | | | | | | |
| 2 | x_1 | $2/3$ | 1 | 0 | $1/6$ | $-1/3$ |
| 3 | x_2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| | | | 0 | 0 | $-1/3$ | $-1/3$ |

y sigue...

74) x_i : cant de empleados que empiezan en el periodo i

$$Z_{min} = x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 + x_6$$

Sujeto a

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 + x_6 &\geq 7 \\ x_2 + x_1 &\geq 20 \\ x_3 + x_2 &\geq 19 \\ x_4 + x_3 &\geq 20 \\ x_5 + x_4 &\geq 10 \\ x_6 + x_5 &\geq 5 \end{aligned}$$

siendo $x_i \geq 0$ personas

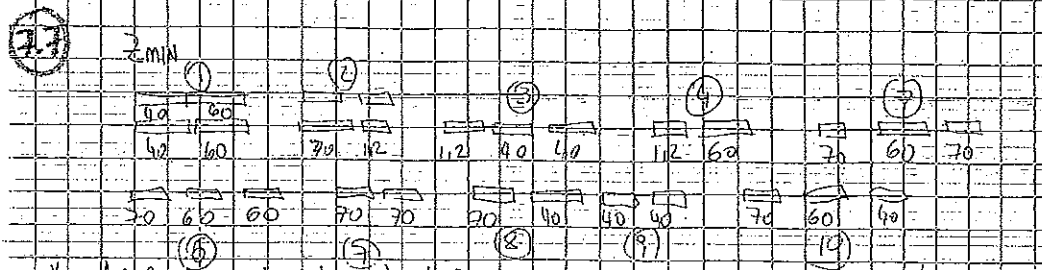
75) $Z_{max} = 100I_1 + 60I_2 + 70I_3 + 15I_4 + 15I_5$

$$26I_1 + 16I_2 + 12I_3 + 7I_4 + 3I_5 \leq 30$$

76) $Z_{max} = 100I_1 + 175I_2 + 115I_3 + 50I_4 + 13I_5$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 - 17I_1 &\leq 0 \\ x_2 - 15I_2 &\leq 0 \\ x_3 - 20I_3 &\leq 0 \\ x_4 - 15I_4 &\leq 0 \\ x_5 - 20I_5 &\leq 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 \leq 50$$



x_i : des perdidas de el método i

$$0,4x_1 + 0,6x_2 + 0,7x_3 + 1,2x_4 + 1,1x_5 = 2$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 - 1000I_1 &\leq 0 \\ x_2 - 15000I_2 &\leq 0 \\ x_3 - 1600I_3 &\leq 0 \\ x_4 - 1200I_4 &\leq 0 \end{aligned}$$

7.8

$$Z_{\min} = 10x_1 + 15x_2 + 12x_3$$

$$350x_1 + 450x_2 + 400x_3 \geq 3400$$

$$25x_1 + 15x_2 + 15x_3 \leq 250$$

$x_i \geq 0$, enteras

$$x_3 \leq 5$$

7.9

$$Z_{\min} = 0,375x_1 + 0,5x_2 + 0,4x_3 + 0,41x_4 + 10I_1 + 7,5I_2 + 8I_3 + 6I_4$$

$$100x_1 + 200x_2 + 150x_3 + 200x_4 \geq 1000$$

$$400x_1 + 250x_2 + 350x_3 + 350x_4 \geq 2500$$

$$200x_1 + 200x_2 + 250x_3 + 250x_4 \geq 1500$$

$$600x_1 + 750x_2 + 400x_3 + 200x_4 \geq 2000$$

$$300x_1 + 200x_2 + 100x_3 + 200x_4 \geq 500$$

x_i = cant de Kg de la fuente i

I_i = decisión de comprar o no la fuente i

$$x_1 - 20I_1 \leq 0$$

$$x_2 - 18I_2 \leq 0$$

$$x_3 - 40I_3 \leq 0$$

$$x_4 - 8I_4 \leq 0$$

7.10

$$Z_{\min} = 18000I_1 + 30000I_2 + 72000I_3 + 80000I_4 + 80000I_5$$

$$30000I_1 + 12000I_2 + 30000I_3 + 20000I_4 + 20000I_5 \leq 85000$$

$$40000I_1 + 80000I_2 + 20000I_3 + 40000I_4 + 10000I_5 \leq 80000$$

$$90000I_1 + \dots + 20000I_3 + 40000I_4 + 10000I_5 \leq 80000$$

$$30000I_1 + 4000I_2 + 20000I_3 + 10000I_4 + 10000I_5 \leq 70000$$

I_i = decisión de llevar o no a cabo el proyecto i , binaria

7.11

$$Z_{\min} =$$

$$0,8x_{11} + 0,4x_{12} + 0,4x_{13} + 0,6x_{15} + 0,12x_{12} \geq 280$$

$$0,08x_{11} + 0,04x_{13} + 0,12x_{15}$$

$$-x_{11} + x_{11} + x_{12} + x_{13} = 0$$

$$x_{11} - 400I_1 \leq 0$$

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EJERCICIO DEL LUGO - ANALISIS DE SENSIBILIDAD

PAG. 147

EJEMPLO 5.2

V.A) $10M_1 + 40M_2 + 15M_3 + 25M_4 \geq 20$

H) $40M_1 + 20M_2 + 30M_3 + 25M_4 \geq 30$ $Z_{min} = 4,5M_1 - 4M_2 + 3M_3 + 3,5M_4$

Kcal) $90M_1 + 80M_2 + 120M_3 + 110M_4 \leq 100$

ESTANDARIZADO

V.A) $10M_1 + 40M_2 + 15M_3 + 25M_4 - M_5 + M_1 = 20$

H) $40M_1 + 20M_2 + 30M_3 + 25M_4 - M_6 + M_2 = 30$ $Z_{max} = 4,5M_1 + 4M_2 + 3M_3 - 3,5M_4 + M_5 + M_6$

Kcal) $90M_1 + 80M_2 + 120M_3 + 110M_4 + M_7 = 100$

①

| | | | B | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| | | | 4,5 | 4 | 3 | 3,5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | M | M | |
| C _k | X _k | B _k | X ₁ | X ₂ | X ₃ | X ₄ | X ₅ | X ₆ | X ₇ | M ₁ | M ₂ | |
| M | M ₁ | 20 | 10 | 40 | 15 | 25 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | |
| M | M ₂ | 30 | 40 | 20 | 30 | 25 | 0 | -1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | |
| 0 | X ₇ | 100 | 90 | 80 | 120 | 110 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |

| | | | B | | | | | V.A | H | Kcal |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------|
| | | | 4,5 | 4 | 3 | 3,5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| C _k | X _k | B _k | X ₁ | X ₂ | X ₃ | X ₄ | X ₅ | X ₆ | X ₇ | |
| 4 | X ₂ | 0,258 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0,369 | -0,033 | -0,021 | -0,048 | |
| 4,5 | X ₁ | 0,283 | 1 | 0 | 0 | -0,129 | 0 | -0,051 | -0,043 | |
| 3 | X ₃ | 0,444 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0,778 | 0,222 | 0,044 | 0,222 | |
| Z = 3,6 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | -0,333 | -0,265 | -0,13 | -0,167 | |

②

Se deben mezclar 0,283 kg M₁, 0,258 kg M₂ y 0,444 kg M₃
 El costo del alimento es \$3,6
 Todas las restricciones están saturadas

X₁ → COSTO DE OPORTUNIDAD: el costo del producto aumentaría \$0,333 por c/kg que se agregue de M₁.

X₂ c/kg de M₄ que se agregue a la mezcla:

La cant de M₂ disminuiría 0,369 kg

" " " M₁ aumentaría 0,129 kg

" " " M₃ disminuiría 0,778 kg

X₃ → VALOR MARGINAL: X c/unidad que se disminuya el requerimiento de V.A →

↳ el costo del producto disminuiría en 0,067 (V.M) \$max que se podría pagar x 1 unidad de vitamina A, o precio min que se podría vender

La cant de M₂ a mezclar disminuiría en 0,333 kg

La cant " M₁ " " no se modificaría

La cant " M₃ " " aumentaría en 0,222 kg

| (3) | (4) | | y_1 | y_2 | y_3 | y_4 | y_5 | y_6 | y_7 |
|-----|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|--------|-------|
| 20 | y_1 | 0,0667 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0333 | 0,022 | 0 |
| 30 | y_2 | 0,1333 | 0 | 1 | 0 | -0,0571 | 0,0579 | 0,444 | 0 |
| 100 | y_3 | 0,0167 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -0,0143 | -0,0018 | 0,0222 | 0 |
| 0 | y_7 | 0,3333 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -0,1829 | 0,3470 | 0,7778 | 1 |
| | | | | | | 0,2857 | 0,2619 | 0,4444 | |

→ en el directo

$$SVP = 20 - \frac{0,4444}{0,0222} = 40$$

| DATE | DESCRIPTION | AMOUNT | CHECK NO. | BANK |
|---------|-------------|--------|-----------|------|
| 1/1/19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/2/19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/3/19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/4/19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/5/19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/6/19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/7/19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/8/19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/9/19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/10/19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/11/19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/12/19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/13/19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/14/19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/15/19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/16/19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/17/19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/18/19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/19/19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/20/19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/21/19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/22/19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/23/19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/24/19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/25/19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/26/19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/27/19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/28/19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/29/19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/30/19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1/31/19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | ... | ... | ... | ... |